

The unit end exam is made up of both objective (true/false, matching, multiple choice) and subjective (short answer) questions. Prepare for the exam by creating a list of definitions for glossary terms. Also, compose answers to the short answer questions to study from.

Unit 4: Canada, 1982 to Present**CHAPTER 8: A New Direction: Redefining Our Values at Home and Abroad**

<i>Multiculturalism Act</i>	<i>Meech Lake Accord</i>	Deficit
<i>Charter of Rights & Freedoms</i>	Bloc Québécois	Free Trade Agreement
Patriate	<i>Clarity Act</i>	Globalization
Distinct Society	Self-Government	Rwandan Genocide
Notwithstanding Clause	National Debt	

Short Answer Questions

4.8.1. Why do you think Canada introduced an official policy of multiculturalism? Do you think the policy had its intended effect? Support your views with examples (p.252).

4.8.2. *Section 1* of the *Charter* is sometimes called the "reasonable limits clause." It reads as follows: "The Canadian *Charter of Rights and Freedoms* guarantees the rights and freedoms set out in it subject to such reasonable limits prescribed by law as can be demonstrably justified in a free and democratic society." Do you think *Section 1* is necessary: why or why not (critical thinking)?

4.8.3. Why was the notwithstanding clause included in the *Charter*? This clause has rarely been used. Why do you think that is the case (p.259)?

4.8.4. Explain why knowing your subject and accurately understanding the meaning of terms are important to defending a position on an issue (p.262 and critical thinking)?

4.8.5. Why was it difficult to patriate the *Constitution* (p.264)?

4.8.6. Why did the *Meech Lake Accord* fail? Why did the *Charlottetown Accord* fail (p.263-264)?

4.8.7. Why did the results of the 1995 Québec referendum shock Canadians? What action did the federal government take (p.265)?

4.8.8. What was the government's response to demands that it acknowledge its part in the ill treatment of Aboriginal children in residential schools? Do you think this response was adequate? Give reasons (p.266).

4.8.9. What were the conclusions of the Royal Commission on Aboriginal Peoples? Does this surprise you? Explain (p.272).

4.8.10. What is globalization? What are its benefits? What are its disadvantages (p.277)?

4.8.11. What brought about the end of the Cold War (p.279-280)?

4.8.12. How does the way Canada uses its military reflect on Canadians? On Canadian identity (p.284)?

Unit 4: Canada, 1982 to Present

CHAPTER 9: Facing the Future: Canada in the Post-9/11 World

Terrorism	ISIS/ISIL	Truth and Reconciliation Commission	Privacy
Taliban	Greenhouse Gas	Idle No More	Surveillance
Weapons of Mass Destruction	Duty to Consult	Super-diversity	G8

4.9.1. Explain why you think Canada would go to war in Afghanistan but not in Iraq (p.292).

4.9.2. In Afghanistan and in other conflicts, teenagers often fight in battles. Would the fact that Omar Khadr was a teenager at the time excuse his participation in the firefight in 2002? What risks might Canadian soldiers fighting in Afghanistan and other places face when confronted by teenage soldiers (p.293)?

4.9.3. Write a paragraph explaining what you think the limits of free speech ought to be and why (critical thinking).

4.9.4. Describe how the economic activities of western and central Canada are linked. What is the role of the federal government in balancing economic activities across Canada (p.302-303)?

4.9.5. Debate. Organize a debate on the topic. Should we try to right the wrongs of past generations (p.306-307 and critical thinking)? Prepare a written opinion to present to the class either for or against (or both for and against) trying to right wrongs.

4.9.6. Discuss the importance of the 2008 apology on behalf of the Canadian people to the Aboriginal peoples (p.305).

4.9.7. Visit the *Indigenous Corporate Training Inc* webpage (<https://www.ictinc.ca/blog/8-key-issues-for-indigenous-peoples-in-canada>). Watching/listen to the six minute presentation found on the web page. Then answer the following question: what are some of the issues that affect Aboriginal peoples today (Google research).

4.9.8. Discuss the link between urbanization and multiculturalism in Canada (p.310).

4.9.9. What caused the financial crisis of 2008? Why did Canada escape its worst effects (p.318)?

4.9.10. As a modern industrialized nation, Canada consumes a larger portion of the world's resources than underdeveloped countries with much larger populations. What responsibility do you think Canadians have with regard to consumption and pollution (p.319 and critical thinking)?

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Unit 4: Canada, 2011-2025

CHAPTER 10: Canada in Transition

Majority Government	Chris Carbert	Heat Dome	Globalization
Justin Trudeau	<i>Emergencies Act</i>	Town of Lytton	USMCA
SNC-Lavalin Affair	CSIS	Atmospheric Rivers	4 Nations Face Off
Separation of Powers	Climate Science	Red River	Connor McDavid
Jody Wilson-Raybould	Motivated Reasoning	Demographic Bomb	Fentanyl
Andrew Scheer	Anthropogenic Climate Change	Baby Boomers	Mark Carney
Non-Confidence	Ozone Layer	Digital Warfare	
Minority Government	CFCs	National Sovereignty	
SARS-CoV-1	<i>Montreal Protocol</i>	Foreign Interference	
Public Health Agency of Canada	Evidence-based Decision Making	Internet Research Agency	
COVID-19	Fossil Fuels	Infosphere	
CERB	<i>Kyoto Protocol</i>	Social Media Algorithms	
Freedom Convoy	Stephen Harper	Echo Chambers	
Tamara Lich	<i>Paris Agreement</i>	Overseas Chinese Service Centers	
Pat King	Carbon Tax	Hardeep Singh Nijjar	
MOUS	Fort McMurray Wildfire	Free Trade	
Coutts	Town of Jasper	NAFTA	
Anthony Olienick	Zombie Fires	Tariffs	